

Abstract

The topic of this diploma thesis is legal regulation of special territorial protection of nature and landscape in the Czech republic. The diploma thesis focuses itself mainly on the legal regulation of large-scaled specially protected areas, however some room is given also to small-scaled specially protected areas and to Natura 2000 system. This diploma thesis is systematically divided into the introduction, three parts and the conclusion. The main part of this thesis is its second part. The first part deals with the protection of the environment in general and its component protection (air protection, water protection, soil protection, forest protection and protection of nature and landscape), and also defines the most important terms in field of nature and landscape protection. The second part of this diploma thesis in its first chapter deals with the differentiation of the general nature and landscape protection from the special protection of nature and landscape, the division into territorial and species protection and the distinction of large-scaled and small-scaled specially protected areas. The second chapter of this section deals with specially protected areas in the Czech republic and also contains units dedicated to individual specially protected areas (national parks, protected landscape areas, national nature reserves, nature reserves, national natural monuments and natural monuments), in which the room is dedicated to their legal definition, form of announcement, tools of protection and care (basic protective conditions, closer protective conditions, exceptions to bans, protective zones and plans and principles of care) and management of these territories. The third part of this diploma thesis is devoted to the Natura 2000 system in general, localities of european importance and bird areas. Also in the third part is some room devoted to the forms of announcement, definitions of terms and ways of protecting such territories. In the conclusion, the author summarizes the focus of this diploma thesis and brings his own opinions, suggestions and considerations *de lege ferenda*.